Callan

February 9, 2024

Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System – Defined Benefit Plan

Fourth Quarter 2023

Executive Summary

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Market Environment

Equity Markets Surge in 4Q, Following Decline in 3Q

Stocks have recovered losses of 2022, bonds still have ground to make up

S&P 500 surged 11.7% in 4Q23

 Loss through first three quarters of 2022 was 23.9%; the rebound in the following five quarters brought the index back to a positive return of 1.7% over the past two years.

Fixed income recovered in 4Q

- The Bloomberg Aggregate surged 6.8% after suffering a sharp loss of 3.2% in 3Q.
- The Aggregate was on track for another negative year through 3Q; softening Fed language on rates in 4Q turned the market around.
- CPI-U: declined in 4Q compared to 3Q but is still up 3.4% year-overyear, and the index is 10% higher than it was at the start of 2022

Economy defied recession fears

 GDP growth came in at 2.1% in 1Q, 2.2% in 2Q, 4.9% in 3Q, and a very healthy 3.3% in 4Q.

Returns for Periods ended 12/31/23

	Quarter	1 Year	2 Years	5 Years	10 Years	25 Years
U.S. Equity						
Russell 3000	12.07	25.96	0.88	15.16	11.48	7.74
S&P 500	11.69	26.29	1.69	15.69	12.03	7.56
Russell 2000	14.03	16.93	-3.55	9.97	7.16	7.91
Global ex-U.S. Equity						
MSCI World ex USA	10.51	17.94	0.54	8.45	4.32	4.62
MSCI Emerging Markets	7.86	9.83	-6.32	3.69	2.66	
MSCI ACWI ex USA Small Cap	10.12	15.66	-3.79	7.89	4.88	7.28
Fixed Income						
Bloomberg Aggregate	6.82	5.53	-4.19	1.10	1.81	3.85
90-day T-Bill	1.37	5.01	3.22	1.88	1.25	1.90
Bloomberg Long Gov/Credit	13.24	7.13	-11.62	1.12	3.22	5.21
Bloomberg Global Agg ex-US	9.21	5.72	-7.29	-1.56	-0.79	2.25
Real Estate						
NCREIF Property Index	-3.02	-7.94	-1.44	4.33	6.80	8.03
FTSE Nareit Equity	16.22	13.73	-7.25	7.39	7.65	9.27
Alternatives						
HFRI Fund Weighted	3.64	7.57	1.55	7.01	4.54	6.31
Cambridge Private Equity*	-0.42	4.17	0.19	14.59	14.27	13.87
Bloomberg Commodity	-4.63	-7.91	3.40	7.23	-1.11	2.83
Gold Spot Price	11.02	13.45	6.44	10.09	5.59	8.19
Inflation - CPI-U	-0.34	3.35	4.89	4.07	2.79	2.54

Sources: Bloomberg, Callan, Cambridge, FTSE Russell, HFRI, MSCI, NCREIF, S&P Dow Jones Indices

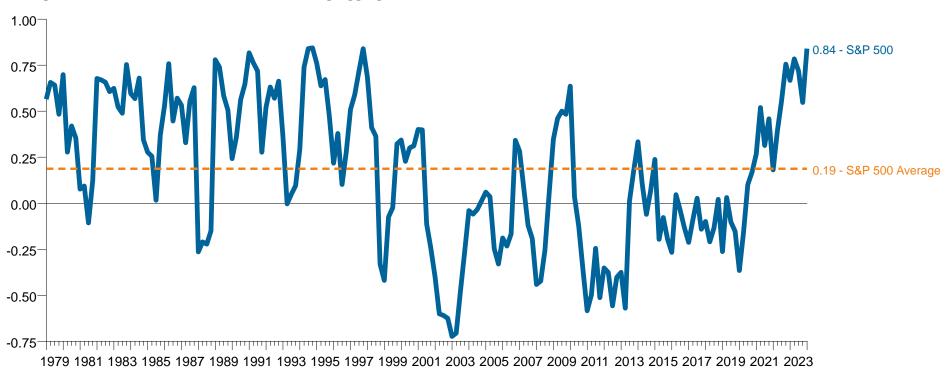


^{*}Cambridge PE data as of 9/30/23.

Is the Stock-bond Correlation Shifting to a Higher Level?

Stocks and bonds rebound strongly together in 4Q23

Rolling 1 Year Correlation of S&P 500 to Bloomberg Aggregate for 45 Years Ended 12/31/23



- Forward-looking bond returns are now much higher thanks to the rise in interest rates and the resulting higher yields.
- ► However, the equity risk premium has likely narrowed, and we may be seeing a return to a regime of higher correlation between stocks and bonds, potentially lessening the diversification benefit of bonds to stocks.

Sources: Bloomberg, Callan, S&P Dow Jones Indices



U.S. Equity Performance: 4Q23

The U.S. equity market rallied in 4Q, closing the year near record highs

14.0%

Financials

- U.S. equity markets rebounded in the last two months of the year as possible rate cuts in 2024 started to get priced in.
- 2023 saw the narrowest breadth of leadership ("the Magnificent Seven") since 1987 with just 27% of stocks outperforming the S&P 500. Historically such concentrated leadership has not been the sign of a healthy market.
- However, gains started broadening out in the last two months of the year with the equal-weighted S&P index outperforming the capitalization-weighted version.
- Smaller cap stocks also outperformed their large cap counterparts in 4Q23, further proof of the broadening out of returns. For the full year large cap stocks outperformed small cap stocks by almost 10 percentage points.
- Growth vs. value performance was mixed across market capitalization during the quarter. Within large cap growth outperformed value; the opposite was true within small cap.

Industry Sector Quarterly Performance (S&P 500) as of 12/31/23

5.5%

Consumer

Staples

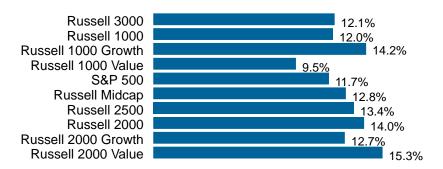
-6.9%

Energy

12.4%

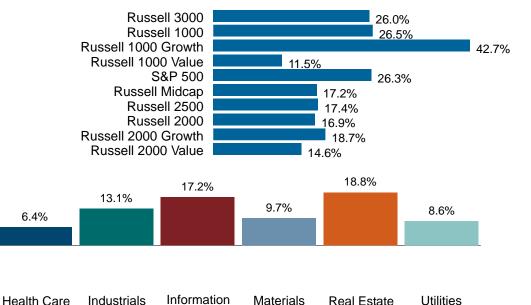
Discretionary

U.S. Equity: Quarter Ended 12/31/23



U.S. Equity: One Year Ended 12/31/23

Technology



Sources: FTSE Russell. S&P Dow Jones Indices



11.0%

Services

Communication Consumer

Global/Global ex-U.S. Equity Performance: 4Q23

Dovish central banks drove market higher

Broad market

- Dovish signaling from central banks and dropping yields led to a broad market rally in 4Q.
- Global ex-U.S. small caps reclaimed some of their lagging performance in 4Q but ended the year as the worst-performing broad-based index, albeit up over 12%. Elevated borrowing costs and the persistent risk of a recession have kept investors away.
- Japan's low rates have benefited exporters, and the threat of being delisted spurred a stock buy-back spree. Coupled with an increased focus on governance, Japan hit a multi-decade high.

Emerging markets

- Emerging markets underperformed developed markets.
 - India's rally couldn't overcome China's weakness, whose economic growth was near the government's target, but investor concerns around stimulus and a surprisingly sluggish reopening drove stocks lower.

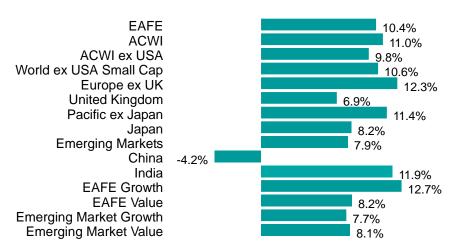
Growth vs. value

 Energy, a volatile area in the market, pulled back value's rally after having a strong 3Q. Global ex-U.S. growth rallied on lowering yields but couldn't overcome earlier underperformance and ended the year behind its value peers in both emerging and developed markets.

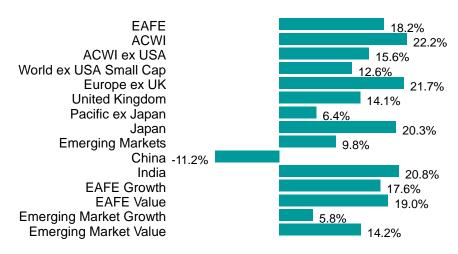
U.S. dollar vs. other currencies

 The U.S. dollar weakened in 4Q as investors believed that U.S. interest rates would fall faster than much of the developed world.

Global Equity Returns: Quarter Ended 12/31/23



Global Equity Returns: One Year Ended 12/31/23



Source: MSCI



Global/Global ex-U.S. Equity Key Themes

Tailwinds include currency, interest rates

Interest Rates

 Increased dispersion between central bank actions, such as potential interest rate cuts in the U.S. while the rest of the world holds or increases interest rates, could increase capital flows outside of the U.S.

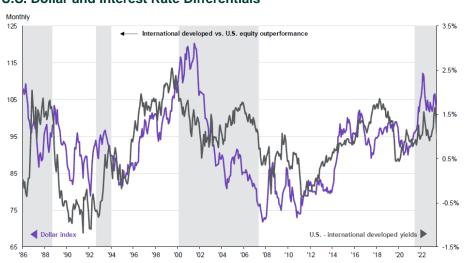
Currency

 A decrease in the interest rate differential between the U.S. and global ex-U.S. countries may put pressure on the U.S. dollar and provide support for global ex-U.S. equities.

Valuation

 With valuations at relative discounts to history and the U.S., global ex-U.S. equities could provide attractive opportunities should interest rate and currency shift course.

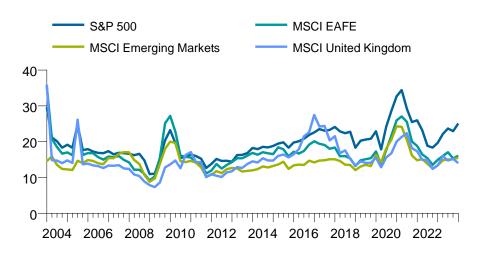
U.S. Dollar and Interest Rate Differentials



Interest Rate Expectations by Country Based on 5Y5Y swaps



Price/Earnings Ratio (inc neg) for 20 Years Ended 12/31/23



Sources: Bank of Canada, Bloomberg, FactSet, Federal Reserve Economic Data (FRED), J.P. Morgan Asset Management, Ministry of Finance of Japan, MSC, OECD, S&P Dow Jones Indices



U.S. Fixed Income Performance: 4Q23

Bonds bounce back at year-end; U.S. Treasury yield has volatile 2023

Strong returns at end of year

- Driven by falling rates and strong risk-on sentiment, the Agg returned 6.8%, the highest quarterly return since 2Q89 (when the 90-day T-bill was over 8% and inflation hit 14% earlier in the decade)!
- 10-year U.S. Treasury yield closed the year at 3.88%.
- A round trip from 12/2022, masking significant volatility during the year
- High was 4.98% in October and low was 3.30% in April
- Corporates and mortgages outperformed Treasuries for the quarter and year.
- High yield corporates soared as defaults remained low, economy resilient.

U.S. Treasury yield curve remained inverted, but less so

- 106 bps as of 6/30; 44 bps as of 9/30; 35 bps as of 12/31

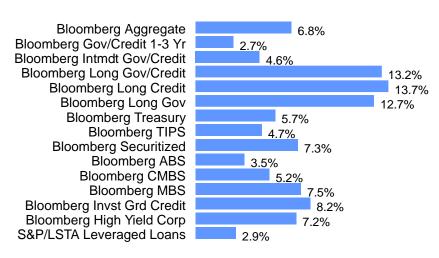
Fed kept Fed Funds rate on hold and softened language

- Pivoted from "higher for longer" to projected rate cuts in 2024
- Inflation over past six months below Fed's 2% target
 - Core PCE Price Index was 1.9% annualized in November
- Markets expect six rate cuts in 2024 versus three in the Fed's Summary of Economic Projections

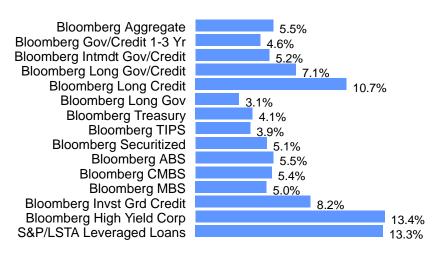
Valuations

 Investment grade and high yield corporate spreads now below 10-year averages

U.S. Fixed Income Returns: Quarter Ended 12/31/23



U.S. Fixed Income Returns: One Year Ended 12/31/23



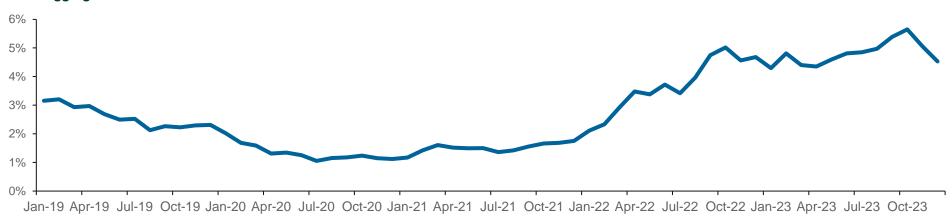
Sources: Bloomberg, Callan, S&P Dow Jones Indices



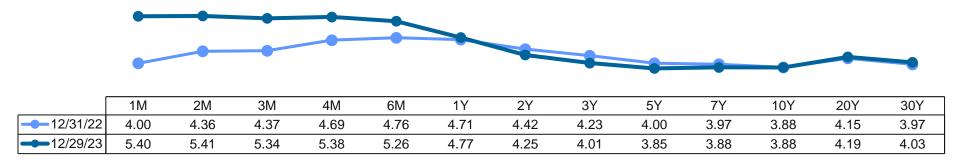
Fixed Income Themes

Yields continue to bode well for fixed income

U.S. Aggregate Index Yield



U.S. Treasury Yield Curve



- Despite tight credit spreads and a fourth quarter rally, yields remain elevated.
- This bodes well for fixed income in the long term, as starting yields are an important driver of total return.
- The yield curve remains inverted but is expected to normalize when the Fed begins to cut rates.

Sources: Bloomberg



Diversification Remains Key Risk Control

Periodic Table of Investment Returns

2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Emerging Markets	Emerging		Emerging Markets	U.S. Fixed	Emerging Markets	Small Cap	Real Estate Funds	Emerging Markets	Small Cap	Large Cap	Real Estate Funds	Small Cap	Emerging Markets	Real Estate Funds	Large Cap	Small Cap	Large Cap	Real Estate Funds	Large Cap
Markets	Markets	Markets	Markets		Markets		Funds	Markets			Funds		Markets	Funds				Funds	
25.55%	34.00%	32.17%	39.38%	5.24%	78.51%	26.85%	14.96%	18.23%	38.82%	13.69%	13.95%	21.31%	37.28%	7.36%	31.49%	19.96%	28.71%	6.55%	26.29%
Non-U.S.	Real Estate	Non-U.S.	Real Estate	Non-U.S. Fixed	High Yield	Emerging Markets	U.S. Fixed	Non-U.S.	Large Cap	Real Estate Funds	Large Cap	High Yield	Non-U.S.	Cash	Small Cap	Large Cap	Real Estate	Cash	Non-U.S.
Equity	Funds		Funds	Fixed				Equity		Funds			Equity	Equivalent			Funds	Equivalent	Equity
20.38%	20.15%	25.71%	14.84%	4.39%	58.21%	18.88%	7.84%	16.41%	32.39%	11.46%	1.38%	17.13%	24.21%	1.87%	25.52%	18.40%	21.02%	1.46%	17.94%
Small Cap	Non-U.S.	Small Cap	Hedge	Cash	Non-U.S.	Real Estate	High Yield	Small Cap	Non-U.S.	U.S. Fixed	U.S. Fixed	Large Cap	Large Cap	U.S. Fixed	Non-U.S.	Emerging	Small Cap	Hedge	Small Cap
	Equity		Funds	Equivalent	Equity	Funds			Equity						Equity	Markets		Funds	
18.33%	14.47%	18.37%	12.56%	2.06%	33.67%	15.26%	4.98%	16.35%	21.02%	5.97%	0.55%	11.96%	21.83%	0.01%	22.49%	18.31%	14.82%	1.06%	16.93%
Non-U.S.	Hedge	Large Cap	Non-U.S.	Real Estate	Small Cap	High Yield	Non-U.S.	Large Cap	Real Estate	Small Cap	Cash	Emerging	Small Cap	High Yield	Emerging	Non-U.S.	Non-U.S.	High Yield	High Yield
Fixed	Funds		Equity	Funds			Fixed		Funds		Equivalent	Markets			Markets	Fixed	Equity		
12.54%	7.61%	15.79%	12.44%	-10.70%	27.17%	15.12%	4.36%	16.00%	12.90%	4.89%	0.05%	11.19%	14.65%	-2.08%	18.44%	10.11%	12.62%	-11.19%	13.44%
Real Estate	Large Cap	Real Estate	Non-U.S.	Hedge	Large Cap	Large Cap	Large Cap	High Yield	Hedge	Hedge	Hedge	Real Estate	Non-U.S.	Non-U.S.	High Yield	Non-U.S.	Hedge	U.S. Fixed	Emerging
Funds		Funds	Fixed	Funds					Funds	Funds	Funds	Funds	Fixed	Fixed			Funds		Markets
12.00%	4.91%	15.27%	11.03%	-19.07%	26.47%	15.06%	2.11%	15.81%	9.73%	4.13%	-0.71%	7.79%	10.51%	-2.15%	14.32%	7.59%	8.23%	-13.01%	9.83%
High Yield	Small Cap	Hedge	U.S. Fixed	High Yield	Hedge	Hedge	Cash	Real Estate	High Yield	High Yield	Non-U.S.	Non-U.S.	High Yield	Hedge	Hedge	U.S. Fixed	High Yield	Non-U.S.	Hedge
					Funds		Equivalent	Funds			Equity	Equity		Funds	Funds			Equity	Funds
11.13%	4.55%	13.86%	6.97%	-26.16%	18.57%	10.95%	0.10%	9.79%	7.44%	2.45%	-3.04%	2.75%	7.50%	-3.19%	9.31%	7.51%	5.28%	-14.29%	5.83%
Large Cap	Cash	High Yield	Large Cap	Small Cap	Non-U.S.	Non-U.S.	Hedge	Hedge	Cash	Cash	Small Cap	U.S. Fixed	Hedge	Large Cap	U.S. Fixed	High Yield	Cash	Large Cap	Non-U.S.
	Equivalent				Fixed		Funds	Funds		Equivalent			Funds				Equivalent		Fixed
10.88%	3.06%	11.85%	5.49%	-33.79%	7.53%	8.95%	-2.52%	7.67%	0.07%	0.04%	-4.41%	2.65%	7.12%	-4.38%	8.72%	7.11%	0.05%	-18.11%	5.72%
Hedge	High Yield	Non-U.S.	Cash	Large Cap	U.S. Fixed	U.S. Fixed	Small Cap	U.S. Fixed	U.S. Fixed	Emerging	High Yield	Non-U.S.	Real Estate	Small Cap	Non-U.S.	Hedge	U.S. Fixed	Non-U.S.	U.S. Fixed
Funds			Equivalent							Markets		Fixed	Funds		Fixed	Funds		Fixed	
9.64%	2.74%	8.16%	5.00%	-37.00%	5.93%	6.54%	-4.18%	4.21%	-2.02%	-2.19%	-4.47%	1.49%	6.66%	-11.01%	5.09%	6.36%	-1.54%	-18.70%	5.53%
U.S. Fixed	U.S. Fixed	Cash	High Yield	Non-U.S.	Cash	Non-U.S.	Non-U.S.	Non-U.S.	Emerging	Non-U.S.	Non-U.S.	Hedge	U.S. Fixed	Non-U.S.	Real Estate	Cash	Emerging	Emerging	Cash
					Equivalent		Equity	Fixed	Markets	Fixed	Fixed	Funds		Equity	Funds	Equivalent	Markets	Markets	Equivalent
4.34%	2.43%	4.86%	1.87%	-43.56%	0.21%	4.95%	-12.21%	4.09%	-2.60%	-3.09%	-6.02%	1.25%	3.54%	-14.09%	4.39%	0.67%	-2.54%	-20.09%	5.01%
Cash	Non-U.S.	U.S. Fixed	Small Cap	Emerging	Real Estate	Cash	Emerging	Cash	Non-U.S.	-3.03 /8 Non-U.S.	Emerging	Cash	Cash	Emerging	Cash	Real Estate	Non-U.S.	Small Cap	Real Estate
	Fixed			Markets	Funds		Markets	Equivalent	Fixed	Equity	Markets	Equivalent	Equivalent	Markets		Funds	Fixed		Funds
1.33%	-8.65%	4.33%	-1.57%	-53.33%	-30.40%	0.13%	-18.42%	0.11%	-3.08%	-4.32%	-14.92%	0.33%	0.86%	-14.57%	2.28%	0.34%	-7.05%	-20.44%	-12.73%
1.33%	-0.03%	4.33%	-1.57%	-33.33%	-30.40%	0.13%	-10.42%	0.11%	-3.06%	-4.32%	-14.92%	0.33%	0.00%	-14.57-%	2.20%	0.34%	-7.05%	-20.44%	-12.75%

Bloomberg Barclays Corp High Yield
 Bloomberg Barclays Global Aggregate ex US
 Bloomberg Barclays US Aggregate



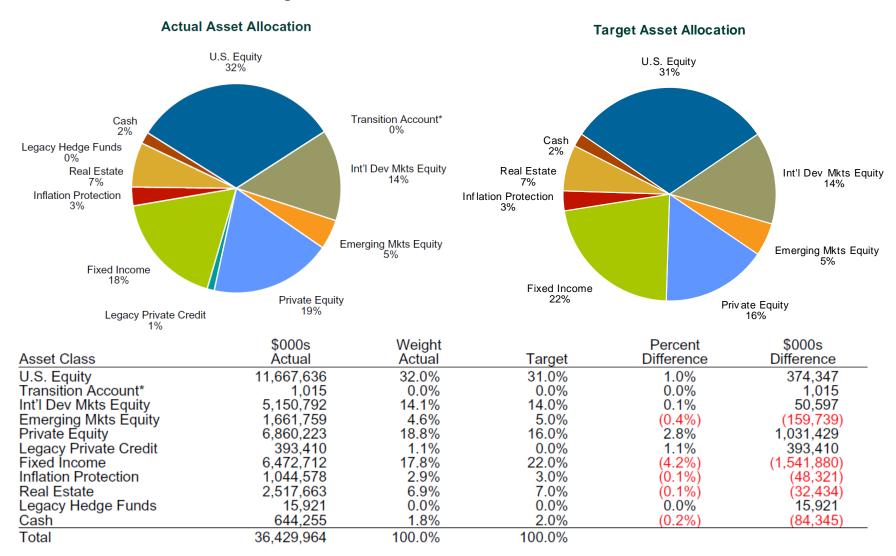
 [◆] Credit Suisse Hedge Fund
 ◆ ICE BofAML US 3-Month Treasury Bill
 ◆ MSCI Emerging Markets
 ◆ MSCI World ex USA

[●] NFI-ODCE (value-weighted net) ● Russell 2000 ● S&P 500

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PA SERS Defined Benefit Plan Performance Review

Actual Asset Allocation versus Target as of December 31, 2023



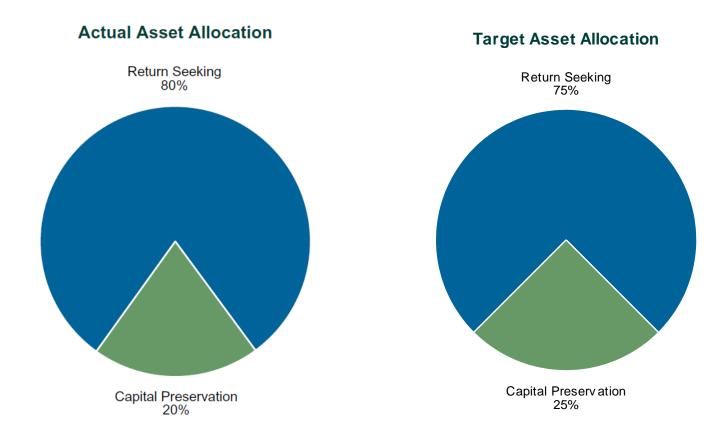
^{*}Market values are shown net of accrued fees.

^{*}Transition account market values are not included in any asset class and are excluded from these charts.



Return Seeking and Capital Preservation Assets

As of December 31, 2023



^{*}Market values are shown net of accrued fees.



^{*}Return Seeking Assets: U.S. Equity, Int'l Developed Markets Equity, Emerging Markets Equity, Transition Account, Private Equity, Real Estate, Opportunistic Fixed Income, Legacy Hedge Funds and Legacy Private Credit.

^{*}Capital Preservation Assets: Core Fixed Income, Nominal U.S. Treasuries, Inflation Protection (TIPS) and Cash.

Projected Risk, Liquidity and Correlation

	С	apital Prese	rvation Ass	ets	Return Seeking Assets						
	Cash	Inflation Protection (TIPS)	Treasuries	Core Fixed Income	U.S. Equity	Developed International Equity	Emerging Markets Equity	Opportunistic Fixed Income	Real Estate	Private Equity	
Policy Target Asset Allocation	2%	3%	5%	15%	31%	14%	5%	2%	7%	16%	
Projected Return* (Geometric)	3.00%	5.05%	4.70%	5.25%	7.65%	7.50%	7.70%	7.40%	7.65%	8.75%	
Projected Risk* (Standard Deviation)	0.90%	5.40%	5.55%	4.25%	17.40%	20.15%	25.60%	15.70%	15.75%	27.60%	
Liquidity	High	High	High	High	High	High	Medium	Low	Low	Low	
Correlation to U.S. Equity*	-0.03	-0.03	-0.05	0.08	1.00	0.73	0.84	0.68	0.68	0.80	
Months of Benefit Payments**	1.9	3.1	2.6	13.9							
Months of Benefit Payments (Includes EE & ER Contributions)**	5.8	9.5	8.0	41.9							
Cumulative Months of Benefit Payments (Includes EE & ER Contributions)**		65	5.1								

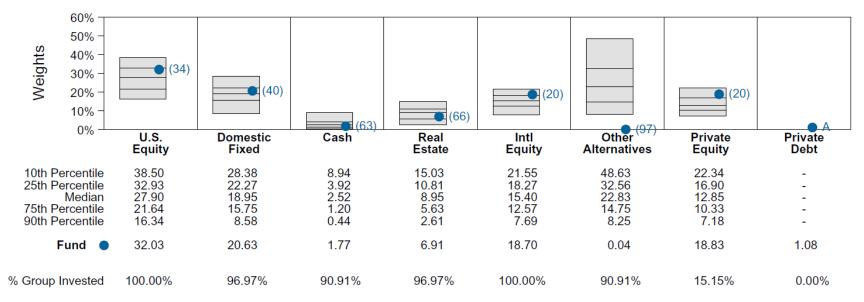
^{*}Callan 2024 Capital Market Projections

^{**}Provided by SERS IO as of 12/31/2023.



Actual Asset Allocation versus Very Large Public DB Plan (>\$10B) Peers as of December 31, 2023

Asset Class Weights vs Callan Public Fund Spons- V Lg DB (>10B)



^{*} Current Quarter Target = 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 16% SERS Private Equity Composite, 31% Russell 3000 Index, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 7% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Quarter lag), 5% MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index, 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index.



One Quarter Attribution Analysis versus Target – Net of Fees as of December 31, 2023

Note: Attribution is a snapshot in time. Asset allocation effect utilizes monthly asset class weights to calculate the overall effect on attribution. Asset class weights fluctuate month to month and are combined to calculate a quarterly attribution effect.

Relative Attribution Effects for Quarter ended December 31, 2023

Asset Class	Effective Actual Weight	Effective Target Weight	Actual Return	Target Return	Manager Effect	Asset Allocation	Total Relative Return
U.S. Equity	31%	31%	12.23%	12.07%	0.05%	(0.02%)	0.03%
Int'l Dev. Mkts Equity	14%	14%	10.61%	10.52%	0.01%	(0.02%)	(0.01%)
Emerging Markets	4%	5%	8.48%	8.02%	0.02%	(0.01%)	0.01%
Private Equity**	20%	16%	0.61%	0.61%	0.00%	(0.28%)	(0.28%)
Legacy Private Credit**	1%	0%	2.99%	2.99%	0.00%	(0.05%)	(0.05%)
Fixed Income	18%	22%	6.14%	6.82%	(0.12%)	0.01%	(0.11%)
Inflation Protection	3%	3%	4.92%	4.71%	`0.01%´	0.00%	`0.01%´
Real Estate	7%	7%	(2.35%)	(2.12%)	(0.03%)	(0.03%)	(0.05%)
Legacy Hedge Funds	0%	0%	(3.84%)	(3.84%)	`0.00%	(0.01%)	(0.01%)
Cash	2%	2%	`1.36%´	`1.37%´	(0.00%)	0.00%	0.00%

Total 6.78% = 7.23% + (0.06%) + (0.39%) (0.45%)

What helped relative attribution?

 Outperformance relative to target from U.S. Equity and Emerging Markets helped performance (attribution based on target return)

What hurt relative attribution?

- An overweight to Private Equity and Legacy Private Credit hurt performance (attribution based on target return)
- Underperformance relative to target from Fixed Income and Real Estate managers

Returns are shown net of fees



^{*} Current Quarter Target = 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 16% SERS Private Equity Composite, 31% Russell 3000 Index, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 7% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Quarter lag), 5% MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index, 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index.

^{**}For this analysis, PE and PC are benchmarked to the SERS' PE and PC program returns, respectively.

One Year Attribution Analysis versus Target – Net of Fees as of December 31, 2023

Note: Attribution is a snapshot in time. Asset allocation effect utilizes monthly asset class weights to calculate the overall effect on attribution. Asset class weights fluctuate month to month and are combined to calculate an annual attribution effect.

Asset Class	Effective Actual Weight	Effective Target Weight	Actual Return	Target Return	Manager Effect	Asset Allocation	Total Relative Return
U.S. Equity	31%	31%	25.56%	25.96%	(0.10%)	(0.03%)	(0.13%)
Int'l Dev. Mkts Equity	14%	14%	18.99%	17.18%	0.23%	(0.07%)	0.16%
Emerging Markets	4%	5%	11.40%	11.67%	(0.02%)	(0.01%)	(0.03%)
Private Equity**	19%	16%	6.59%	6.59%	0.00%	(0.26%)	(0.26%)
Legacy Private Credit**	1%	0%	10.85%	10.85%	0.00%	(0.02%)	(0.02%)
Fixed Income	18%	22%	5.57%	5.53%	0.01%	0.27%	0.28%
Inflation Protection	3%	3%	3.85%	3.90%	(0.00%)	0.00%	(0.00%)
Real Estate	8%	7%	(11.91%)	(13.08%)	0.13%	(0.30%)	(0.17%)
Legacy Hedge Funds	0%	0%	`(4.46%)	`(4.46%)	0.00%	(0.01%)	(0.01%)
Cash	2%	2%	5.14%	5.01%	0.00%	0.05%	0.05%

What helped relative attribution?

- Outperformance relative to target from non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity and Real Estate and managers
- An underweight as compared to target to Fixed Income helped performance (attribution based on target return)

What hurt relative attribution?

- An overweight as compared to target to Real Estate and Private Equity hurt performance (attribution based on target return)
- Underperformance relative to target from U.S. Equity managers
- A slight underweight as compared to target to U.S. Equity and non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity

Returns are shown net of fees.



^{*} Current Quarter Target = 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 16% SERS Private Equity Composite, 31% Russell 3000 Index, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 7% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Quarter lag), 5% MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index, 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index.

^{**}For this analysis, PE and PC are benchmarked to the SERS' PE and PC program returns, respectively.

Three Year Attribution Analysis versus Target – Net of Fees as of December 31, 2023

Note: Attribution is a snapshot in time. Asset allocation effect utilizes monthly asset class weights to calculate the overall effect on attribution. Asset class weights fluctuate month to month and are combined to calculate an annual attribution effect.

Asset Class	Effective Actual Weight	Effective Target Weight	Actual Return	Target Return	Manager Effect	Asset Allocation	Total Relative Return
U.S. Equity	30%	30%	8.19%	8.54%	(0.10%)	(0.11%)	(0.21%)
Int'l Dev. Mkts Equity	13%	14%	4.94%	3.73%	0.16%	(0.01%)	0.15%
Emerging Markets	4%	5%	(5.06%)	(3.71%)	(0.06%)	0.06%	0.01%
Private Equity**	17%	14%	15.64%	15.64%	0.00%	0.15%	0.15%
Legacy Private Credit**	3%	2%	13.22%	13.22%	0.00%	(0.09%)	(0.09%)
Fixed Íncome	21%	23%	(2.80%)	(3.31%)	0.13%	0.09%	0.22%
Inflation Protection	3%	3%	(1.69%)	(1.00%)	(0.02%)	(0.00%)	(0.02%)
Real Estate	8%	7%	3.31%	6.23%	(0.24%)	(0.03%)	(0.27%)
Legacy Hedge Funds	0%	0%	(2.40%)	(4.20%)	0.00%	(0.00%)	(0.00%)
Cash	2%	2%	2.26%	2.15%	0.00%	0.02%	0.02%
Total			4.95% =	5.01% +	(0.13%) +	0.07%	(0.06%)

What helped relative attribution?

- Outperformance relative to target from non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity and Fixed Income managers
- An overweight as compared to target to Private Equity helped performance (attribution based on target return)
- An underweight as compared to target to Fixed Income and Emerging Markets Equity helped performance (attribution based on target return)

What hurt relative attribution?

- Underperformance relative to target from Real Estate, U.S. Equity and Emerging Markets Equity managers
- A slight underweight as compared to target to U.S. Equity hurt performance (attribution based on target return)
- A slight overweight as compared to target to Legacy Private Credit and Real Estate hurt performance (attribution based on target return)

Returns are shown net of fees.

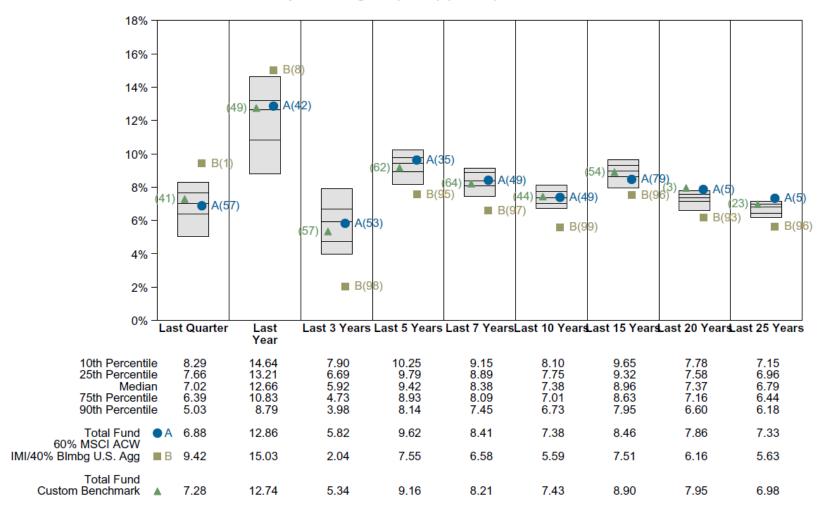


^{*} Current Quarter Target = 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 16% SERS Private Equity Composite, 31% Russell 3000 Index, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 7% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Quarter lag), 5% MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index, 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index.

^{**}For this analysis, PE and PC are benchmarked to the SERS' PE and PC program returns, respectively.

Gross of Fee Performance versus Very Large Public DB Plan (>\$10B) Peers and Benchmark as of December 31, 2023

Performance vs Callan Public Fund Spons- V Lg DB (>10B) (Gross)

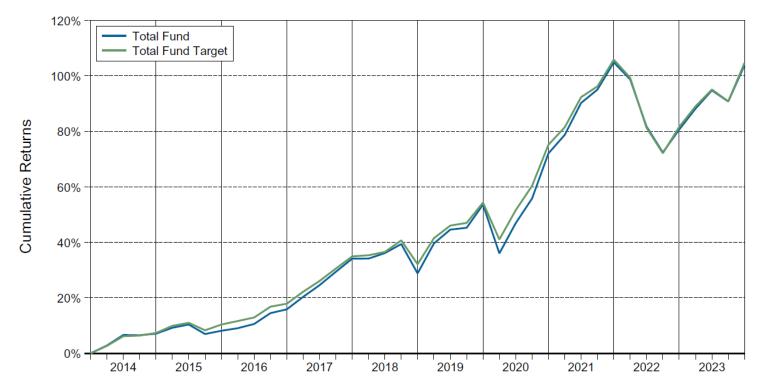


^{*} Current Quarter Target = 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 16% SERS Private Equity Composite, 31% Russell 3000 Index, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 7% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Quarter lag), 5% MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index, 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index.



Cumulative 10-year Returns vs Target as of December 31, 2023

Cumulative Returns Actual vs Target

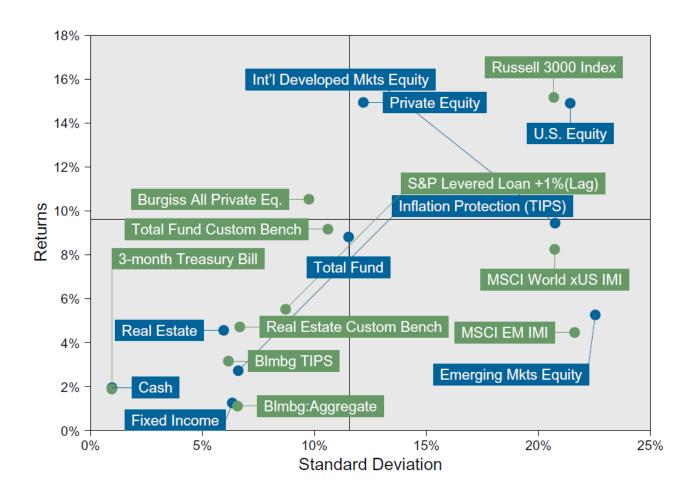


^{*} Current Quarter Target = 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 16% SERS Private Equity Composite, 31% Russell 3000 Index, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 7% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Quarter lag), 5% MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index, 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index.



Asset Class Risk and Return as of December 31, 2023

Five Year Annualized Risk vs Return Asset Classes vs Benchmark Indices

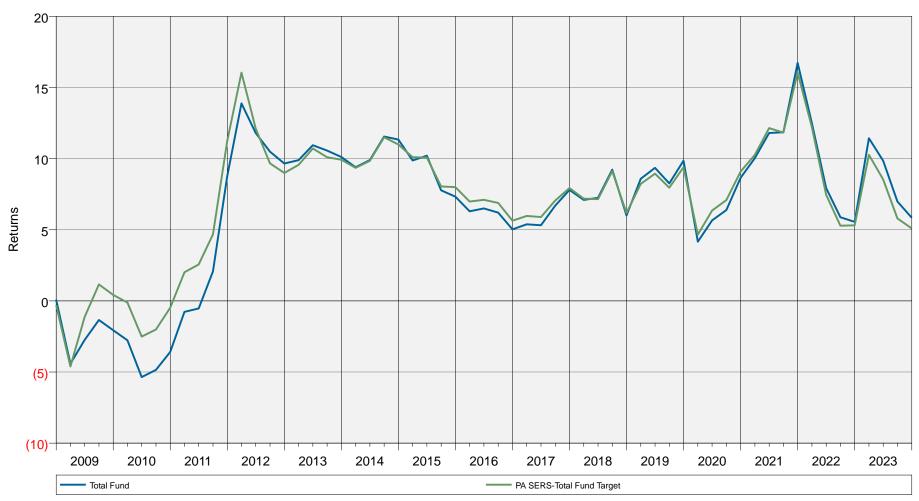


^{*} Current Quarter Target = 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 16% SERS Private Equity Composite, 31% Russell 3000 Index, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 7% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Quarter lag), 5% MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index, 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index.



Rolling 3-year Gross of Fee Performance versus Benchmark as of December 31, 2023

Rolling 12 Quarter Gross of Fee Returns for 15 Years Ended December 31, 2023

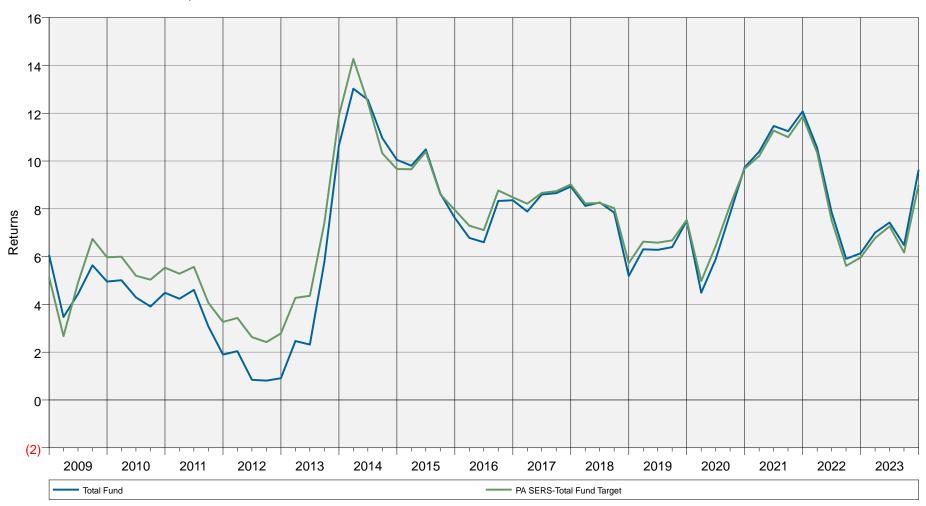


^{*} Current Quarter Target = 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 16% SERS Private Equity Composite, 31% Russell 3000 Index, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 7% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Quarter lag), 5% MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index, 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index.



Rolling 5-year Gross of Fee Performance versus Benchmark as of December 31, 2023

Rolling 20 Quarter Gross of Fee Returns for 15 Years Ended December 31, 2023



^{*} Current Quarter Target = 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 16% SERS Private Equity Composite, 31% Russell 3000 Index, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 7% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Quarter lag), 5% MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index, 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index.



Asset Class Returns

As of December 31, 2023

	Market Value \$(mm)	Ending Weight	Last Quarter	Year to Date	Last 3 Years	Last 5 Years	
Net Performance							
Total Fund Total Fund Custom Benchmark(1) Public Market Equiv Benchmark(2) 60/40 Index(3)	\$36,430 - - -	100.00% - - -	6.78% 7.28% 7.04% 9.42%	12.22% 12.74% 17.12% 15.03%	4.95% 5.34% 4.73% 2.04%	8.81% 9.16% 8.63% 7.55%	* All returns on this report are shown with 2- decimal precision. This may differ from the decimal precision shown in BNY Mellon reports. (1) Current Quarter Target = 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 16% SERS Private Equity
U.S. Equity Russell 3000 Index (4) S&P 1500 Index	\$11,668 - - -	32.03% - -	12.23% 12.07% 11.78%	25.56% 25.96% 25.47%	8.19% 8.54% 9.83%	14.90% 15.16% 15.39%	Composite, 31% Russell 3000 Index, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 7% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Quarter lag), 5% MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index, 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index. See page 77 for full
Int'l Developed Mkts Equity MSCI World ex US IMI	\$5,151 -	14.14% -	10.61% 10.52%	18.99% 17.18%	4.94% 3.73%	9.43% 8.24%	benchmark history. (2) The current public equivalent benchmark consists of: 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index,
Emerging Mkts Equity MSCI EM IMI	\$1,662 -	4.56%	8.48% 8.02%	11.40% 11.67%	(5.06%) (3.71%)	5.26% 4.46%	31% Russell 3000, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 12% Russell 3000+ 3% (Qtr lag), 7% CPI+3% (Qtr Lag), 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index,
Private Equity Burgiss Private Equity Index (Qtr lag) Global Equity + 3% (Qtr lag)(5)	\$6,860 - -	18.83% - -	0.61% 0.00% (2.57%)	6.59% 0.03% 24.90%	15.64% 10.79% 12.22%	14.93% 10.52% 11.73%	5% MSCI EM IMI Index, 4% MSCI World ex US +3% (Qtr lag), 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index. See page 77 for full benchmark history.
							(3) Benchmark consists of 60% MSCI ACW IMI Index and 40% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index.
Legacy Private Credit Funds (6) S&P Levered Loan Index + 1% (Qtr lag)	\$393 -	1.08% -	2.99% 3.68%	10.85% 14.06%	13.22% 7.09%	10.18% 5.51%	(4) Benchmark history is a blend of current and pas benchmark indices. History prior to 12/31/2018 is provided by RVK.
Fixed Income Blmbg U.S. Agg Bond Index	\$6,473 -	17.77% -	6.14% 6.82%	5.57% 5.53%	(2.80%) (3.31%)	1.25% 1.10%	(5) As of 01/01/2020 benchmark consists of 25% MSCI World ex US +3% (Qtr lag) and 75% Russell 3000 + 3% (Qtr lag). Benchmark performance
Inflation Protection (TIPS) Blmbg U.S. TIPS Index	\$1,045 -	2.87%	4.92 % 4.71%	3.85% 3.90%	(1.69%) (1.00%)	2.72% 3.15%	represents the historical benchmark (Russell 3000 +3% Qtr lag) linked to the current benchmark.
Real Estate Real Estate Custom Bench (Qtr lag)(7) CPI + 3% (Qtr lag)	\$2,518 - -	6.91% - -	(2.35%) (2.12%) 1.60%	(11.91%) (13.08%) 6.70%	3.31% 6.23% 8.75%	4.55% 4.71% 7.05%	(6) Legacy Private Credit performance is included in the total fund starting at the composite's true inception date, 07/01/2022. The history is calculate and shown for informational purposes.
Cash 3-month Treasury Bill	\$644 -	1.77% -	1.36% 1.37%	5.14% 5.01%	2.26% 2.15%	1.95% 1.88%	(7) As of 07/01/2022, the benchmark consists of 100% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Qtr lag). From 03/31/2019 to 07/01/2022, the benchmark consists of 90% NCREIF ODCE Index (Qtr lag) and 10% FTSE NAREIT Index (unlagged).



Asset Class Returns

As of December 31, 2023

	Last 10 Years	Last 15 Years	Last 20 Years	Last 25 Years	Since Inception	
Net Performance						
Total Fund Total Fund Custom Benchmark(1) Public Market Equiv Benchmark(2) 60/40 Index(3)	6.66% 7.43% 7.39% 5.59%	7.70% 8.90% 8.98% 7.51%	7.05% 7.95% 8.01% 6.16%	6.55% 6.98% 7.03% 5.63%	9.26% (1/81) - -	* All returns on this report are shown with 2- decimal precision. This may differ from the decimal precision shown in BNY Mellon reports.
U.S. Equity Russell 3000 Index (4) S&P 1500 Index	10.63% 11.48% 11.76%	13.33% 13.84% 13.91%	8.96% 9.67% 9.74%	7.46% 7.74% 7.80%	10.79% (1/81) 11.09% (1/81)	(1)The current total fund benchmark consists of: 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 16% SERS Private Equity Composite, 31% Russell 3000 Index, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 7% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Qtr lag), 5% MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index, 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US
Int'l Developed Mkts Equity MSCI World ex US IMI	5.10% 4.35%	8.27% 7.20%	6.03% 5.86%	- 4.92%	6.35% (1/02) 6.26% (1/02)	T-Bill Index. See page 77 for full benchmark history.
MSCI World ex OS IMI	4.35%	1.20%	5.00%	4.92%	6.26% (1/02)	(2) The current public equivalent benchmark consists
Emerging Mkts Equity MSCI EM IMI	3.41% 3.00%	5.97% 6.97%	5.18% 7.11%	7.33%	6.43% (1/02) 8.22% (1/02)	of: 22% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index, 31% Russell 3000, 14% MSCI World ex US IMI Index, 12% Russell 3000+ 3% (Qtr lag), 7% CPI+3% (Qtr Lag), 3% Bloomberg US TIPS Index, 5% MSCI EM
Private Equity Burgiss Private Equity Index (Qtr lag) Global Equity + 3% (Qtr lag)(5)	12.53% 11.85% 14.15%	11.24% 10.91% 14.26%	12.75% 12.91% 12.90%	12.09% 12.55% 11.39%	11.46% (1/86) 16.25% (1/86) 14.35% (1/86)	IMI Index, 4% MSCI World ex US +3% (Qtr lag), 2% ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index. See page 77 for full benchmark history.
Legacy Private Credit Funds (6) S&P Levered Loan Index + 1% (Qtr lag)	-	-	:	:	10.31% (4/18) 5.63% (4/18)	(3) Benchmark consists of 60% MSCI ACW IMI Index and 40% Bloomberg U.S. Agg Bond Index(4) Benchmark history is a blend of current and past benchmark indices. History prior to 12/31/2018 is
Fixed Income	1.87%	4.88%	3.97%	4.44%	7.52% (1/81)	provided by RVK.
Blmbg U.S. Agg Bond Index	1.81%	2.68%	3.17%	3.85%	6.83% (1/81)	(5) As of 01/01/2020 benchmark consists of 25% MSCI World ex US +3% (Qtr lag) and 75% Russell
Inflation Protection (TIPS) Blmbg U.S. TIPS Index	2.23% 2.42%	2.84% 3.48%	2.87 % 3.63%	- 4.79%	2.89% (2/03) 3.83% (2/03)	3000 + 3% (Qtr lag). Benchmark performance represents the historical benchmark (Russell 3000 +3% Qtr lag) linked to the current benchmark.
Real Estate Real Estate Custom Bench (Qtr lag)(7) CPI + 3% (Qtr lag)	4.60% 7.01% 5.77%	3.03% 4.97% 5.30%	5.66% 6.89% 5.57%	6.30% 7.26% 5.56%	7.83% (3/84) - 5.83% (3/84)	(6) Legacy Private Credit performance is included in the total fund starting at the composite's true inception date, 07/01/2022. The history is calculated
Cash 3-month Treasury Bill	1.51% 1.25%	1.11% 0.87%	1.73% 1.46%	2.21% 1.90%	3.44% (1/87) 3.17% (1/87)	and shown for informational purposes. (7) As of 07/01/2022, the benchmark consists of 100% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Qtr lag). From 03/31/2019 to 07/01/2022 the benchmark consists of 90% NCREIF ODCE Index (Qtr lag) and 10% FTSE NAREIT Index (unlagged).

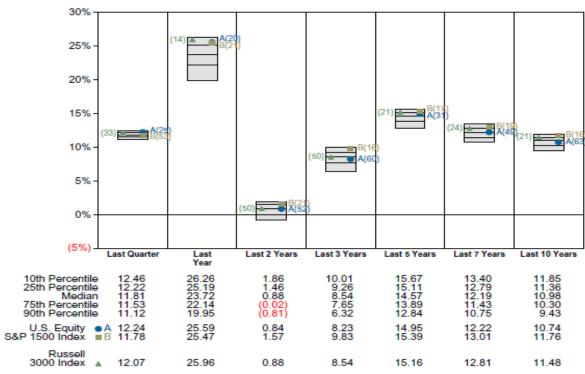


Callan

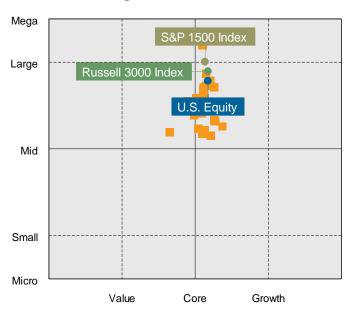
Appendix I – Asset Class and Manager Performance

U.S. Equity as of December 31, 2023

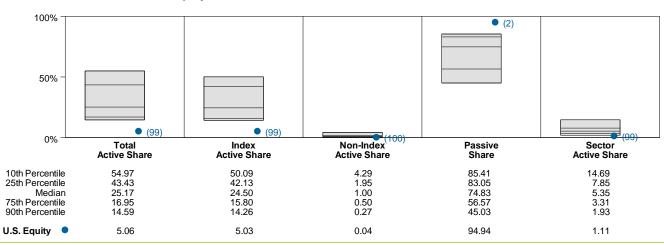
Performance vs Public Fund - Domestic Equity (Gross)



Style Map vs Pub Pln- Dom Equity Holdings as of December 31, 2023



Active Share vs. Pub Pln- Dom Equity





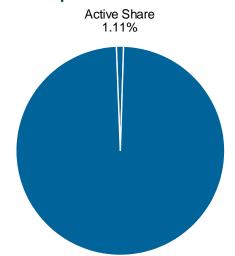
U.S. Equity as of December 31, 2023

Holdings-Level Active Share

Index Active Share
5.03%
Non-Index Active Share
0.04%

Passive Share 94.94%

Sector Exposure Active Share



Passive Share 98.89%

Total Active Share: 5.06%

Communication Services
Consumer Discretionary
Consumer Staples
Energy
Financials
Health Care
Industrials
Information Technology
Materials
Miscellaneous
Pooled Vehicles
Real Estate
Utilities
Total

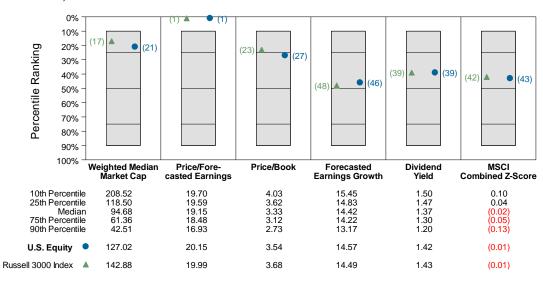
Index Active Share Within Sector	Non-Index Active Share Within Sector	Total Active Share Within Sector	Index Weight	Manager Weight	Contribution to Total Portfolio Active Share
1.14%	0.00%	1.14%	7.99%	7.68%	0.23%
4.68%	0.11%	4.80%	10.93%	10.87%	0.54%
3.47%	0.00%	3.47%	5.68%	5.61%	0.24%
7.12%	0.00%	7.12%	4.00%	4.13%	0.24%
6.09%	0.06%	6.15%	13.70%	13.93%	0.75%
8.16%	0.06%	8.22%	12.59%	13.00%	0.89%
7.49%	0.00%	7.49%	9.95%	10.16%	0.68%
2.77%	0.00%	2.77%	27.12%	26.48%	1.04%
6.97%	0.00%	6.97%	2.73%	2.76%	0.17%
0.00%	100.00%	100.00%	-	0.00%	0.00%
0.00%	100.00%	100.00%	-	0.01%	0.01%
7.22%	0.00%	7.22%	3.04%	3.13%	0.18%
3.07%	0.00%	3.07%	2.27%	2.24%	0.09%
5.03%	0.04%	5.06%	100.00%	100.00%	5.06%

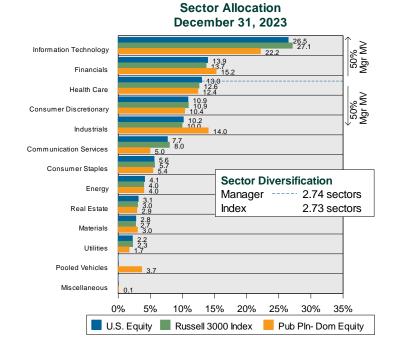


U.S. Equity

As of December 31, 2023

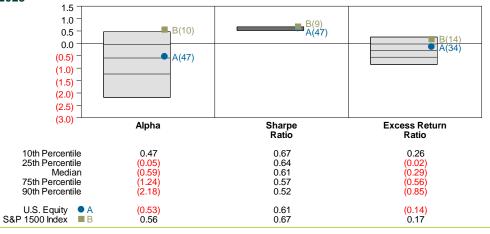
Portfolio Characteristics Percentile Rankings Rankings Against Public Fund - Domestic Equity as of December 31, 2023





Risk Adjusted Return Measures vs Russell 3000 Index Rankings Against Public Fund - Domestic Equity (Gross)

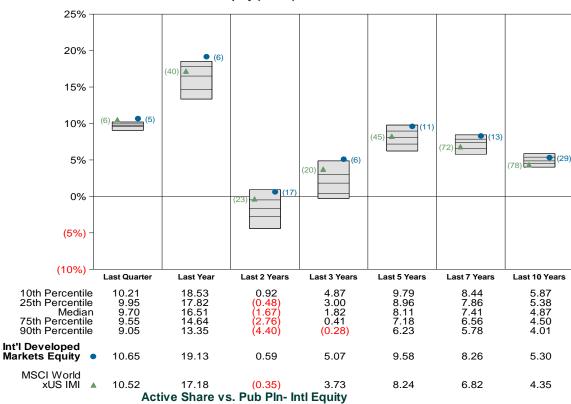
Five Years Ended December 31, 2023



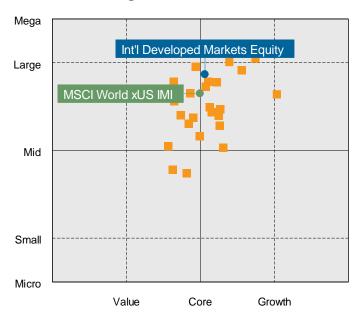


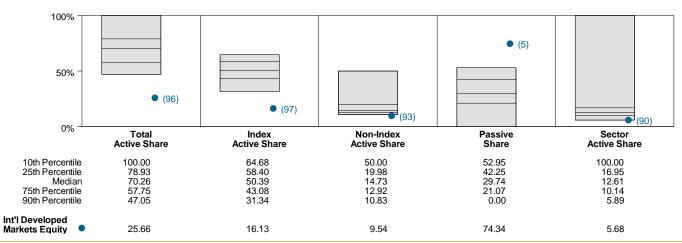
International Equity as of December 31, 2023

Performance vs Public Fund - International Equity (Gross)



Style Map vs Pub Pln- Intl Equity Holdings as of December 31, 2023



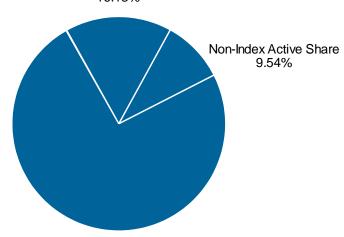




International Equity as of December 31, 2023

Holdings-Level Active Share

Index Active Share 16.13%

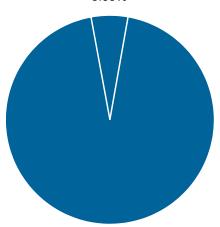


Passive Share 74.34%

Total Active Share: 25.66%

Sector Exposure Active Share





Passive Share 94.32%

Communication Services
Consumer Discretionary
Consumer Staples
Energy
Financials
Health Care
Industrials
Information Technology
Materials
Miscellaneous
Pooled Vehicles
Real Estate
Utilities
Total

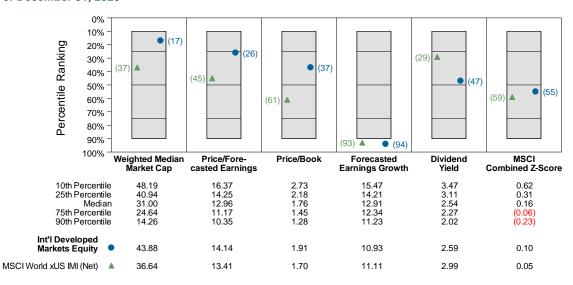
Index Active Share Within Sector	Non-Index Active Share Within Sector	Total Active Share Within Sector	Index Weight	Manager Weight	Contribution to Total Portfolio Active Share
14.67%	8.80%	23.46%	3.81%	4.06%	0.84%
19.22%	9.19%	28.42%	11.11%	11.81%	3.11%
12.23%	7.22%	19.45%	8.44%	8.77%	1.59%
22.32%	14.95%	37.27%	5.63%	4.71%	1.93%
8.72%	3.72%	12.44%	19.45%	17.92%	2.91%
20.74%	17.37%	38.10%	10.68%	11.86%	4.05%
18.17%	7.91%	26.07%	16.88%	16.49%	4.46%
20.45%	16.06%	36.52%	8.80%	11.48%	3.23%
14.22%	3.97%	18.19%	8.45%	7.45%	1.61%
50.00%	50.00%	100.00%	-	0.54%	0.27%
0.00%	100.00%	100.00%	-	0.00%	0.00%
35.85%	8.90%	44.74%	3.38%	2.11%	1.05%
14.01%	4.60%	18.62%	3.36%	2.80%	0.59%
16.13%	9.54%	25.66%	100.00%	100.00%	25.65%

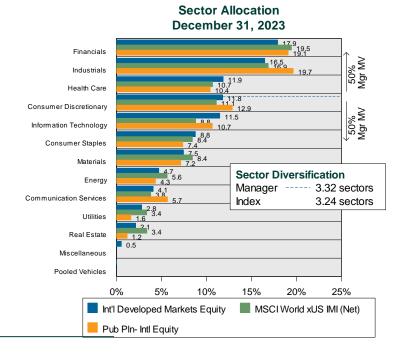


International Equity

As of December 31, 2023

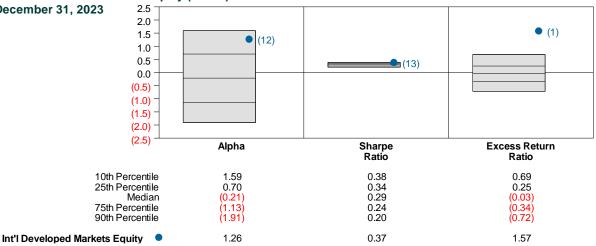
Portfolio Characteristics Percentile Rankings Rankings Against Public Fund - International Equity as of December 31, 2023





Risk Adjusted Return Measures vs MSCI World xUS IMI Rankings Against Public Fund - International Equity (Gross)

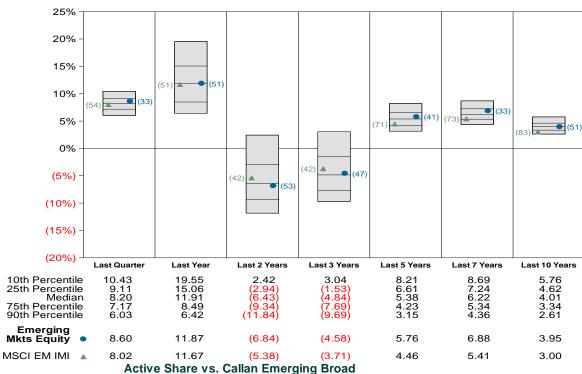
Five Years Ended December 31, 2023



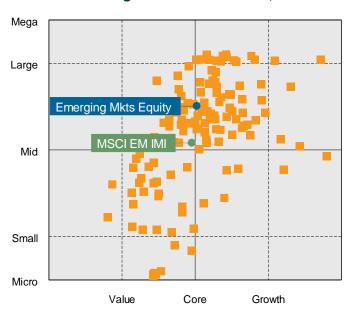


Emerging Markets Equity as of December 31, 2023

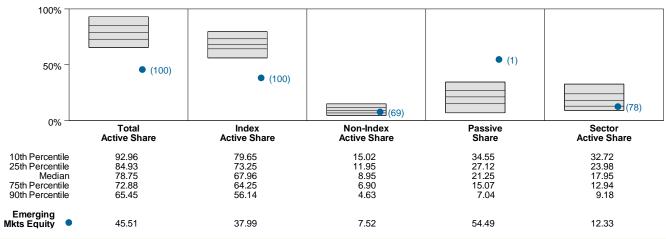
Performance vs Callan Emerging Broad (Gross)



Style Map vs Callan Emerging Broad Holdings as of December 31, 2023



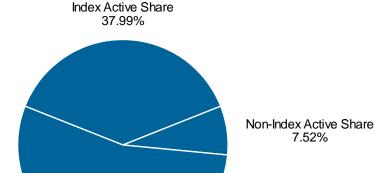
Active Share vs. Callan Emerging Broad





Emerging Markets Equity as of December 31, 2023

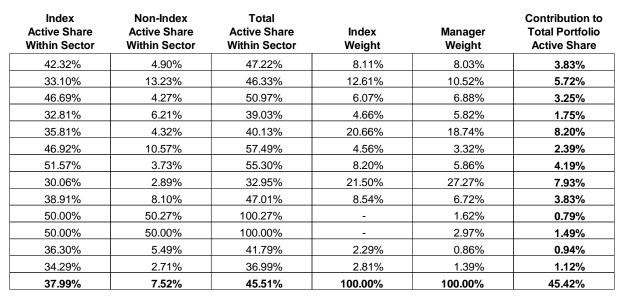
Holdings-Level Active Share



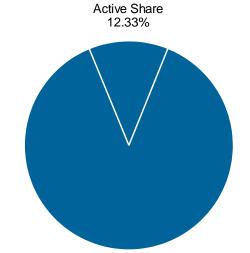
Passive Share 54.49%

Total Active Share: 45.51%





Sector Exposure Active Share



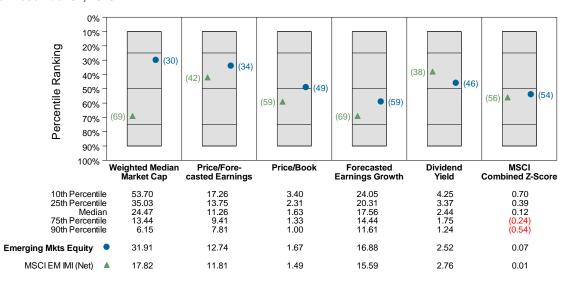
Passive Share 87.67%

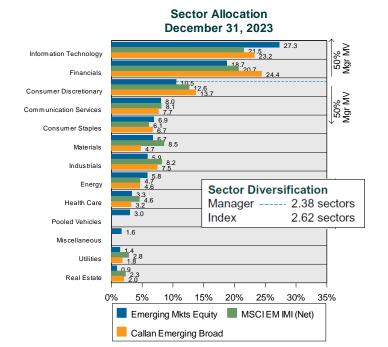


Emerging Markets Equity

As of December 31, 2023

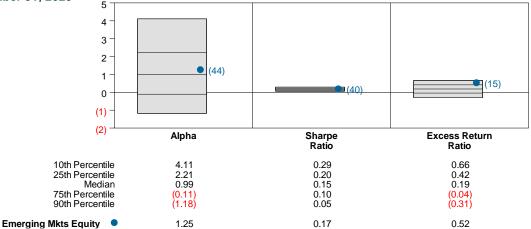
Portfolio Characteristics Percentile Rankings Rankings Against Callan Emerging Broad as of December 31, 2023





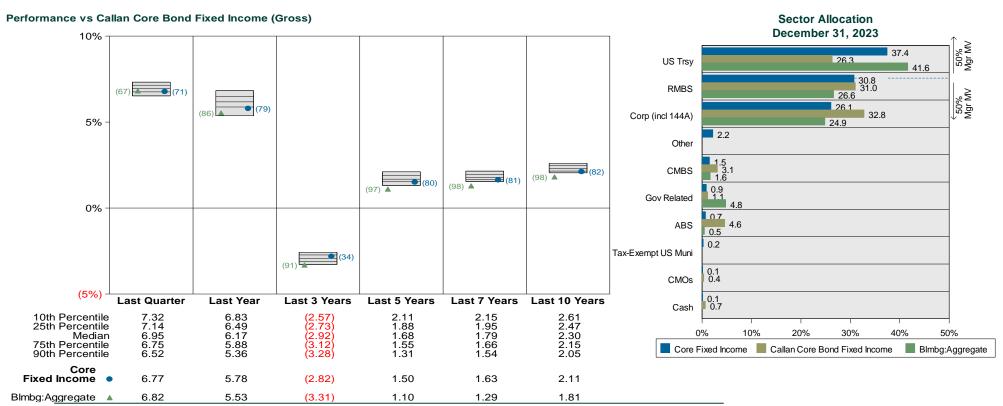
Risk Adjusted Return Measures vs MSCI EM IMI Rankings Against Callan Emerging Broad (Gross)

Five Years Ended December 31, 2023



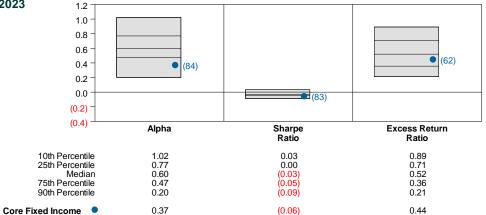


Core Fixed Income As of December 31, 2023



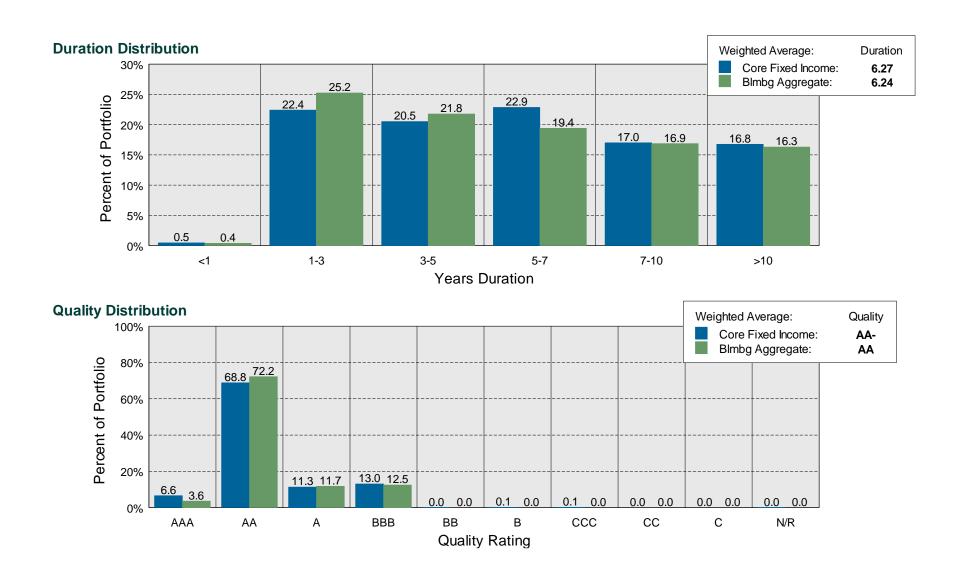
Risk Adjusted Return Measures vs Blmbg:Aggregate Rankings Against Callan Core Bond Fixed Income (Gross)

Five Years Ended December 31, 2023





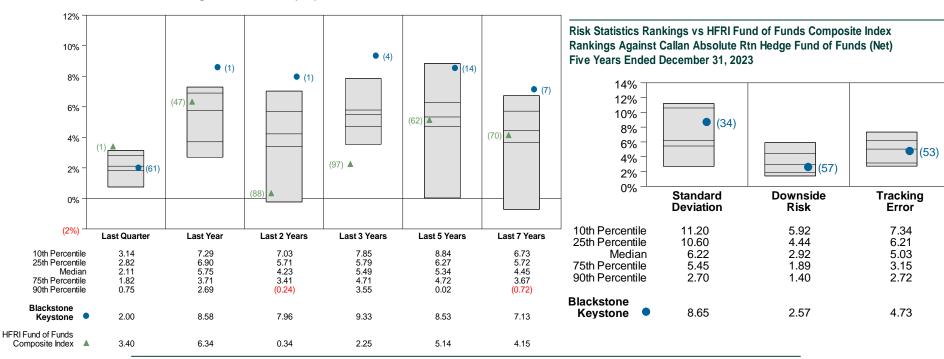
Core Fixed Income



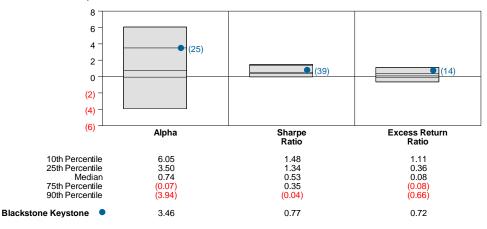


Opportunistic Fixed Income As of December 31, 2023

Performance vs Callan Absolute Rtn Hedge Fund of Funds (Net)



Risk Adjusted Return Measures vs HFRI Fund of Funds Composite Index Rankings Against Callan Absolute Rtn Hedge Fund of Funds (Net) Five Years Ended December 31, 2023





,	Market Value \$(mm)	Ending Weight	Last Quarter	Year to Date	Last 3 Years	Last 5 Years		
Net Performance- Domestic Equity	4 ()							
U.S. Equity Russell 3000 Index (1) S&P 1500 Index	\$11,668 - -	100.00% - -	12.23% 12.07% 11.78%	25.56% 25.96% 25.47%	8.19% 8.54% 9.83%	14.90% 15.16% 15.39%		
MCM Russell 1000 Index Russell 1000 Index S&P 500 Index	10,533 - -	90.28%	11.97% 11.96% 11.69%	26.60% 26.53% 26.29%	9.16% 8.97% 10.00%	15.61% 15.52% 15.69%		
MCM Russell 2000 Core Index Russell 2000 Index S&P 600 Index	368 -	3.16% - -	13.97% 14.03% 15.12%	17.03% 16.93% 16.05%	2.99% 2.22% 7.28%	10.30% 9.97% 11.03%		
MCM Russell 2000 Val Index Russell 2000 Value Index S&P 600 Value Index	369 -	3.16% - -	15.24% 15.26% 15.84%	14.69% 14.65% 14.89%	8.04% 7.94% 10.20%	10.06% 10.00% 11.31%		
Emerald Asset Management Russell 2000 Growth Index S&P 600 Growth Index	397 -	3.41% - -	14.90% 12.75% 14.28%	18.59% 18.66% 17.10%	(2.39%) (3.50%) 4.26%	10.56% 9.22% 10.42%		
	Last 10 Year		Last 15 Years	Last 20 Years	Last 25 Years	Since Inception		
Net Performance- Domestic Equity	Tear	3	Tears	Tears	Tears	псерио		
U.S. Equity Russell 3000 Index (1) S&P 1500 Index	10.63 11.48 11.76	%	13.33% 13.84% 13.91%	8.96% 9.67% 9.74%	7.46% 7.74% 7.80%	10.79% 11.09%	(1/81) (1/81)	
MCM Russell 1000 Index Russell 1000 Index S&P 500 Index	11.87 11.80 12.03	%	- 14.02% 13.97%	9.78% 9.69%	- 7.72% 7.56%	13.85% 13.83% 13.93%	(1/12) (1/12) (1/12)	* All returns on this report are shown with 2- decimal precision. This may differ from the decimal precision shown in BNY Mellon
MCM Russell 2000 Core Index Russell 2000 Index S&P 600 Index	7.16 8.66		- 11.30% 12.74%	- 8.11% 9.65%	- 7.91% 9.65%	7.88% 7.66% 8.72%	(12/16) (12/16) (12/16)	reports. ** Market values may not sum as a result of accounts funded within
MCM Russell 2000 Val Index Russell 2000 Value Index S&P 600 Value Index	- 6.76 8.17		- 10.27% 12.02%	- 7.68% 9.11%	- 8.58% 9.49%	6.66% 6.63% 7.94%	(12/16) (12/16) (12/16)	the quarter or accounts in the process of liquidation. The market values and performance of such accounts are
Emerald Asset Management Russell 2000 Growth Index S&P 600 Growth Index	7.16 8.96		- 12.07% 13.36%	8.28% 10.09%	- 6.75% 9.40%	9.29% 8.18% 9.25%	(12/16) (12/16) (12/16)	included within their relevant composites. (1) Benchmark history is a blend of current and past benchmark



As of December 31, 2023 Market

	Value \$(mm)	Ending Weight	Last Quarter	to Date	3 Years	5 Years	
Net Performance- International Equity							_
Int'l Developed Mkts Equity MSCI World ex US IMI	\$5,151 -	100.00%	10.61% 10.52%	18.99% 17.18%	4.94% 3.73%	9.43% 8.24%	
Walter Scott & Partners(1) MSCI World	761 -	14.78%	11.74% 11.42%	22.91% 23.79%	6.03% 7.27%	13.61% 12.80%	
BlackRock MSCI World Ex US Index MSCI World ex US	4,000	77.65% -	10.48% 10.51%	18.40% 17.94%	4.88% 4.42%	8.91% 8.45%	
Xponance Non-U.S. Small Cap MSCI ACWI ex US Small Cap	235	4.56%	9.01% 10.12%	15.89% 15.66%	0.06% 1.49%	6.12% 7.89%	
Harris Assoc Int'l SCV MSCI World ex US Sm Cap MSCI World ex US Sm Value	151 - -	2.94% - -	11.29% 10.60% 10.04%	20.11% 12.62% 14.70%	6.99% (0.20%) 3.77%	11.78% 7.05% 7.08%	
	Las 10 Yea)	Last 15 Years	Last 20 Years	Last 25 Years	Since Inception	
Net Performance- International Equity	rea	rs	rears	Tears	Tears	inception	_
Int'l Developed Mkts Equity MSCI World ex US IMI		0% 5%	8.27 % 7.20%	6.03% 5.86%	4.92%	6.35% (1/02) 6.26% (1/02)	
Walter Scott & Partners(1) MSCI World	10.4 8.6	5% 0%	12.29% 10.70%	- 7.79%	6.02%	9.55% (10/06 7.01% (10/06	
BlackRock MSCI World Ex US Index MSCI World ex US	-	2%	- 6.97%	- 5.69%	- 4.62%	5.93% (6/17) 5.47% (6/17)	decimal precision shown in BNY Mellon
	4.3	2 /0					
Xponance Non-U.S. Small Cap MSCI ACWI ex US Small Cap	-	8%	9.31%	- 7.45%	- 7.28%	3.05% (10/18 4.36% (10/18	** Market values may not sum as a result of accounts funded within the guarter or

Year

Last

Last



	Market Value \$(mm)	Ending Weight	Last Quarter	Year to Date	Last 3 Years	Last 5 Years	
Net Performance- Emerging Mkts Equity							
Emerging Mkts Equity MSCI EM IMI	\$1,662 -	100.00%	8.48% 8.02%	11.40% 11.67%	(5.06%) (3.71%)	5.26% 4.46%	
Macquarie Emg Mkts Equity MSCI EM	358 -	21.54%	12.12% 7.86%	16.08% 9.83%	(4.94%) (5.08%)	4.65% 3.69%	
Martin Currie Emg Mkts Equity MSCI EM	358	21.55%	7.78% 7.86%	6.48% 9.83%	(8.90%) (5.08%)	4.18% 3.69%	
BlackRock Emg Mkts Index MSCI EM	563 -	33.86%	7.47% 7.86%	9.25% 9.83%	(5.35%) (5.08%)	3.37% 3.69%	
Leading Edge Emg Mkts Fund MSCI EM	232	13.97% -	8.31% 7.86%	8.09% 9.83%	(6.02%) (5.08%)	3.65% 3.69%	
GlobeFlex Emerging Small Cap MSCI EM Small Cap	151 -	9.08%	5.90% 8.95%	24.23% 23.92%	10.83% 6.45%	12.81% 9.92%	
	Last 10		Last 15	Last 20	Last 25	Since	
Not Desference - Francisco Mitte Frankt	Years		Years	Years	Years	Inception	<u> </u>
Net Performance- Emerging Mkts Equity							
Emerging Mkts Equity MSCI EM IMI	3.41 % 3.00%		5.97% 6.97%	5.18% 7.11%	7.33%	6.43% (18.22% (19.43%)	
Macquarie Emg Mkts Equity MSCI EM	3.189 2.669		6.56%	6.83%	-	3.54% (£ 2.33% (£	5/13)
Martin Currie Emg Mkts Equity MSCI EM	3.289 2.669		6.56%	6.83%	-		1/14)
BlackRock Emg Mkts Index MSCI EM	2.66%	6	6.56%	6.83%	:	2.38% (7 2.67% (7	decimal precision shown in BNY Mellon
Leading Edge Emg Mkts Fund MSCI EM	2.66%	6	6.56%	6.83%	-	3.26% (1 3.84% (1	
GlobeFlex Emerging Small Cap MSCI EM Small Cap	6.98% 5.34%		9.89%	- 8.71%	- 8.46%	7.30% (8 5.54% (8	accounts in the process of liquidation. The market values and performance of such accounts are included within their relevant composites.



	Market Value \$(mm)	Ending Weight	Last Quarter	Year to Date	Last 3 Years	Last 5 Years	* All returns on this report are shown with 2-
Net Performance - Fixed Income Fixed Income (1) Blmbg U.S. Agg Bond Index	\$6,473	100.00%	6.14% 6.82%	5.57% 5.53%	(2.80%) (3.31%)	1.25% 1.10%	decimal precision. This may differ from the decimal precision shown in BNY Mellon reports. ** Market values may not sum as a result of accounts funded within the quarter or accounts in the process of liquidation. The market values and performance of such accounts are included within their relevant composites.
Core Fixed Income Blmbg U.S. Agg Bond Index	\$4,623 -	71.43%	6.76% 6.82%	5.76% 5.53%	(2.86%) (3.31%)	1.44% 1.10%	(1) Fixed Income included the new fixed income sub-composite from 03/01/2021 to 06/30/2022.
PIMCO Core Bond Fund Blmbg Agg ex Treasury	546 -	8.43%	7.39% 7.64%	6.80% 6.58%	(2.78%) (2.97%)	1.67% 1.42%	On 07/01/2022, the sub-composites of the new fixed income structure was liquidated and the managers reorganized under Core Fixed
Mellon Bond Index Blmbg U.S. Agg Bond Index (2)	4,078	63.00%	6.68% 6.82%	5.62% 5.53%	(3.35%) (3.31%)	1.05% 1.10%	Income, Opportunistic Fixed Income, Nominal US
Opportunistic Fixed Income	\$882	13.62%	1.75%	7.62%	7.36%	7.13%	Treasuries and Legacy Fixed Income sub- composites.
BAAM Keystone (3) HFRI FOF Comp Index	882	13.62%	1.75% 3.43%	7.62% 6.37%	8.41% 2.26%	7.75% 5.15%	(2) Benchmark history is a blend of current and past benchmark indices. History prior to 12/31/2018 is provided by RVK.
Nominal U.S. Treasuries Blmbg US Treas Bell 10Y	\$879 -	13.58%	8.53% 6.87%	3.55% 3.21%	(7.02%) (5.93%)	(0.58%) 0.06%	(3) Blackstone Keystone since inception returns were included in the Legacy Hedge Fund composite through 9/30/2017, included in the Multi-Strategy composite from 10/01/2017
Mellon Intermediate Treasury Index Blmbg Intmdt Treasury	377	5.83%	3.90% 3.99%	4.30% 4.28%	- (1.86%)	- 1.02%	through 12/31/2019, included in the Opportunistic Fixed composite from 01/01/2020
Mellon Long Duration Index Blmbg Long Treasury	502 -	7.76% -	12.29% 12.70%	3.46% 3.06%	(11.57%) (11.41%)	(1.24%)	through 12/31/2020, included in the Private Credit from 01/01/2021 through 09/30/2021 and Opportunistic Fixed composite, thereafter.
Legacy Fixed Income	\$88	1.36%	(2.71%)	(3.94%)	-		(4) Fidelity was included in the Opportunistic Fixed composite prior to 03/01/2021, included in
Fidelity HY CMBS (4) BImbg US CMBS Ex AAA Index (5)	88	1.36%	(2.73%) 5.71%	(4.14%) 3.63%	(1.36%) (2.72%)	(0.39%) 1.14%	the High Yield under the new fixed income structure from 03/01/2021 through 06/30/2022, and Legacy Fixed Income Structure, thereafter.
SEI Str.Credit: HY Bank Loans (6) FTSE HY Corp (1 month lag)	- 0	0.00%	4.25% 2.08%	15.77% 8.87%	12.37% 1.57%	8.25% 4.01%	(5) Fidelity's blended benchmark consists of FTSE High Yield Market Index prior to 12/31/2009 and Blmbg US CMBS Ex AAA Index, thereafter.
							(6) SEI HY Bank Loans has a 1 month lag in valuation. On this chart, SEI's market value of \$15K has been rounded to \$0MM.



	Last 10	Last 15	Last 20	Last 25	Since	
	Years	Years	Years	Years	Inception	* All returns on this report are shown with 2-
Net Performance - Fixed Income						decimal precision. This may differ from the decimal precision shown in BNY Mellon reports. ** Market values may not sum as a result of accounts funded within the quarter or accounts
Fixed Income (1)	1.87%	4.88%	3.97%	4.44%	7.52% (1/81)	in the process of liquidation.
Blmbg U.S. Agg Bond Index	1.81%	2.68%	3.17%	3.85%	6.83% (1/81)	The market values and performance of such accounts are included within their relevant composites.
Core Fixed Income	2.02%	3.79%	3.52%	-	3.86% (1/02)	(1) Fixed Income included the new fixed income
Blmbg U.S. Agg Bond Index	1.81%	2.68%	3.17%	3.85%	3.52% (1/02)	sub-composite from 03/01/2021 to 06/30/2022.
PIMCO Core Bond Fund	2.18%	-	-	-	1.72% (1/13)	On 07/01/2022, the sub-composites of the new fixed income structure was liquidated and the
Blmbg Agg ex Treasury	2.11%	3.17%	-	-	1.77% (1/13)	managers reorganized under Core Fixed
Mellon Bond Index	1.77%	2.58%	3.07%	3.75%	6.30% (4/84)	Income,
Blmbg U.S. Agg Bond Index (2)	1.81%	2.68%	3.17%	3.86%	-	Opportunistic Fixed Income, Nominal US Treasuries and Legacy Fixed Income sub-
Opportunistic Fixed Income	4.86%	-	-	-	5.15% (10/12)	composites.
BAAM Keystone (3) HFRI FOF Comp Index	6.06% 3.26%	- 3.79%	3.32%	- 4.39%	7.36% (7/12) 3.93% (7/12)	(2) Benchmark history is a blend of current and past benchmark indices. History prior to 12/31/2018 is provided by RVK.
						(3) Blackstone Keystone since inception returns
Nominal U.S. Treasuries Blmbg US Treas Bell 10Y	1.17% 1.34%	1.52%	2.96%	3.33%	0.82% (9/11) 1.08% (9/11)	were included in the Legacy Hedge Fund composite through 9/30/2017, included in the Multi-Strategy composite from 10/01/2017
Mellon Intermediate Treasury Index	-	-	-	-	(1.63%) (3/21)	through 12/31/2019, included in the
Blmbg Intmdt Treasury	1.25%	1.53%	2.48%	3.17%	(1.59%) (3/21)	Opportunistic Fixed composite from 01/01/2020 through 12/31/2020, included in the Private
Mellon Long Duration Index Blmbg Long Treasury	2.28%	- 2.28%	- 4.10%	- 4.57%	(11.57%) (1/21) (11.41%) (1/21)	Credit from 01/01/2021 through 09/30/2021 and Opportunistic Fixed composite, thereafter.
						(4) Fidelity was included in the Opportunistic
Legacy Fixed Income	-	-	-	-	(3.76%) (7/22)	Fixed composite prior to 03/01/2021, included in the High Yield under the new fixed income
Fidelity HY CMBS (4)	2.40%	8.20%	5.34%	6.52%	6.85% (4/97)	structure from 03/01/2021 through 06/30/2022,
Blmbg US CMBS Ex AAA Index (5)	2.21%	7.29%	1.00%	2.94%	3.31% (4/97)	and Legacy Fixed Income Structure, thereafter.
SEI Str.Credit: HY Bank Loans (6) FTSE HY Corp (1 month lag)	7.81% 4.05%	16.95% 9.13%	6.23%	5.95%	11.40% (5/08) 6.32% (5/08)	(5) Fidelity's blended benchmark consists of FTSE High Yield Market Index prior to 12/31/2009 and Blmbg US CMBS Ex AAA Index, thereafter.
						(6) SEI HY Bank Loans has a 1 month lag in valuation. On this chart, SEI's market value of \$15K has been rounded to \$0MM.



	Market Value \$(mm)	Ending Weight	Last Quarter	Year to Date	Last 3 Years	Last 5 Years
Net Performance - Inflation Protection						
Inflation Protection (TIPS) Blmbg U.S. TIPS Index	\$1,045 -	100.00%	4.92% 4.71%	3.85% 3.90%	(1.69%) (1.00%)	2.72% 3.15%
NISA Inv Adv TIPS	455	43.52%	4.46%	3.81%	(1.04%)	3.09%
Blmbg U.S. TIPS Index (1)	-		4.71%	3.90%	(1.00%)	3.15%
Brown Brothers TIPS	476	45.57%	4.56%	3.51%	(1.10%)	3.02%
Blmbg U.S. TIPS Index		-	4.71%	3.90%	(1.00%)	3.15%
New Century Global TIPS	114	10.91%	8.34%	5.43%	(5.89%)	0.66%
Blmbg Wrld Inflation Linked Unhdg	-	-	8.05%	5.47%	(5.27%)	0.69%

	Last 10 Years	Last 15 Years	Last 20 Years	Last 25 Years	Since Inception
Net Performance - Inflation Protection					
Inflation Protection (TIPS) Blmbg U.S. TIPS Index	2.23% 2.42%	2.84% 3.48%	2.87% 3.63%	- 4.79%	2.89% (2/03) 3.83% (2/03)
NISA Inv Adv TIPS Bimbg U.S. TIPS Index (1)	2.40% 2.42%	2.82% 2.84%	3.09%	4.36%	2.83% (4/07) 2.85% (4/07)
Brown Brothers TIPS Blmbg U.S. TIPS Index	2.41% 2.42%	3.48%	3.63%	- 4.79%	1.69% (2/12) 1.64% (2/12)
New Century Global TIPS Blmbg Wrld Inflation Linked Unhdg	1.22% 1.06%	2.62%	3.11%	4.17%	1.04% (2/12) 0.83% (2/12)



^{*} All returns on this report are shown with 2- decimal precision. This may differ from the decimal precision shown in BNY Mellon reports.

^{**} Market values may not sum as a result of accounts funded within the quarter or accounts in the process of liquidation. The market values and performance of such accounts are included within their relevant composites.

⁽¹⁾ Benchmark history is a blend of current and past benchmark indices. History prior to 12/31/2018 is provided by RVK.

	Market Value \$(mm)	Ending Weight	Last Quarter	Year to Date	Last 3 Years	Last 5 Years	_
Net Performance - Private Equity							
Private Equity Burgiss Private Equity Index (Qtr lag) Global Equity + 3% (Qtr lag)(1)	\$6,860 - -	100.00% - -	0.61% 0.00% (2.57%)	6.59% 0.03% 24.90%	15.64% 10.79% 12.22%	14.93% 10.52% 11.73%	
Buyouts Burgiss Buyout Index (Qtr lag)	3,743 -	54.57% -	0.18% 0.00%	7.61% 0.07%	14.94% 10.63%	14.80% 9.54%	
Special Situations Burgiss Special Situations ldx (Qtr lag)	1,685 -	24.57%	2.03% 0.01%	8.78% 0.04%	21.38% 5.22%	18.05% 4.06%	
Growth Equity Burgiss Venture Capital Index (Qtr lag)	1,231 -	17.94% -	0.23% (0.02%)	1.36% (0.08%)	15.73% 14.51%	21.15% 16.64%	
Keystone Legacy (2)	200	2.92%	(0.92%)	1.83%	(2.03%)	(2.89%)	
	Las 10		Last 15	Last 20	Last 25	Since	
Net Performance - Private Equity	Yea	rs	Years	Years	Years	Inception	
Private Equity Burgiss Private Equity Index (Qtr lag) Global Equity + 3% (Qtr lag)(1)	12.5 11.8 14.1	5%	11.24% 10.91% 14.26%	12.75% 12.91% 12.90%	12.09% 12.55% 11.39%	11.46% (1/86) 16.25% (1/86) 14.35% (1/86)	* All returns on this report are shown wir 2- decimal precision. This may differ fro the decimal precision shown in BNY
Buyouts Burgiss Buyout Index (Qtr lag)	13.6 11.4		12.61% 10.62%	14.86% 13.60%	13.87% 12.08%	13.46% (4/86) 18.52% (4/86)	Mellon reports. ** Market values may not sum as a resurred faccounts funded within the quarter or
Special Situations Burgiss Special Situations ldx (Qtr lag)	12.5 5.9		12.31% 7.24%	13.91% 8.40%	12.87% 9.09%	13.19% (1/95) 9.57% (1/95)	accounts in the process of liquidation. The market values and performance of such accounts are included within their
Growth Equity Burgiss Venture Capital Index (Qtr lag)	14.7 16.7		11.20% 13.54%	9.40% 12.29%	8.07% 13.00%	8.47% (1/86) 14.00% (1/86)	relevant composites. (1) As of 01/01/2020 benchmark consis of 25% MSCI World ex US and 75%
Keystone Legacy (2)	-		-	-	-	(3.26%) (7/18)	Russell 3000 + 3% with a 1 quarter lag. (2) As of 9/30/2023, Keystone Legacy SPV consists of 42 non-core funds, prio performance is reflected in previous sub-asset classes.



	Market Value \$(mm)	Ending Weight	Last Quarter	Year to Date	Last 3 Years	Last 5 Years		
Net Performance - Real Estate	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,						
Real Estate Real Estate Custom Bench (Qtr lag) (1) CPI +3% (Qtr lag)	\$2,518 - -	100.00% - -	(2.35%) (2.12%) 1.60%	(11.91%) (13.08%) 6.70%	3.31% 6.23% 8.75%	4.55% 4.71% 7.05%		
Core/Core Plus Real Estate Funds NCREIF ODCE Index (Qtr lag)	1,179 -	46.81%	(0.96%) (2.12%)	(6.17%) (13.08%)	6.69% 6.69%	5.22% 5.22%		
Value Add/Opportunistic SMA NCREIF ODCE Index (Qtr lag)	437	17.37%	(9.95%) (2.12%)	(31.23%) (13.08%)	(7.88%) 6.69%	(0.42% 5.22%		
Value Add/Opportunistic Funds NCREIF ODCE Index (Qtr lag)	771 -	30.62%	(2.45%) (2.12%)	(10.80%) (13.08%)	7.16% 6.69%	5.05% 5.22%		
REITS FTSE NAREIT US Index	131 -	5.20%	16.29% 15.91%	13.21% 13.27%	7.15% 6.72%	8.37% 6.44%		
	Last 10		Last 15	Last 20	Last 25	Since		
Net Performance - Real Estate	Years	Y	'ears	Years	Years	Inception	<u>n</u>	
Real Estate Real Estate Custom Bench (Qtr lag) (1)	4.60% 7.01%		3.03% 4.97%	5.66% 6.89%	6.30% 7.26%	7.83% -		* All returns on this report are shown with 2-
CPI +3% (Qtr lag)	5.77%		5.30%	5.57%	5.56%	5.83%		decimal precision. This may differ from the decimal precision shown in BNY Mellon
Core/Core Plus Real Estate Funds NCREIF ODCE Index (Qtr lag)	7.38% 7.55%		6.12% 4.71%	7.22% 6.62%	7.50% 6.94%	6.93% 5.92%		reports. ** Market values may not sum as a result of
Value Add/Opportunistic SMA NCREIF ODCE Index (Qtr lag)	0.39% 7.55%		(0.79%) 4.71%	2.55% 6.62%	3.80% 6.94%	4.09% 5.96%	(6/88) (6/88)	accounts funded within the quarter or accounts in the process of liquidation. The market values and performance of such
Value Add/Opportunistic Funds NCREIF ODCE Index (Qtr lag)	7.36% 7.55%		4.10% 4.71%	6.87% 6.62%	7.58% 6.94%	7.55% 6.16%		accounts are included within their relevant composites. (1) As of 07/01/2022, the benchmark consists
REITS FTSE NAREIT US Index	5.91% 6.89%		6.76% 6.41%	8.24% 8.13%	8.92% 8.75%	9.14% 9.44%		of 100% NCREIF NFI-ODCE (Qtr lag). From 03/31/2019 to 07/01/2022, the benchmark consists of 90% NCREIF ODCE Index (Qtr lag) and 10% FTSE NAREIT Index (unlagged). Prior to 03/31/2019, benchmark history was provided by RVK.



Callan

Appendix II – Callan Update

Published Research Highlights from 4Q23

2023 Nuclear Decommissioning Funding Study



2023 Investment Management Fee Study



2023 Asset Manager ESG Study



Callan's Retirement Conundrum Webinar



Recent Blog Posts

ILS on Pace for Banner Year in 2023

Sean Lee

Carbon-Footprinting Basics for Institutional Investors

Amit Bansal

Key Issues to Know for the Proposed Fiduciary Rule

Jana Steele

Additional Reading

Alternatives Focus quarterly newsletter
Active vs. Passive quarterly charts
Capital Markets Review quarterly newsletter
Monthly Updates to the Periodic Table
Market Pulse Flipbook quarterly markets update
Real Estate Indicators market outlook



Callan Institute Events

Upcoming conferences, workshops, and webinars

Callan College

Intro to Investments—Learn the Fundamentals

This course is for institutional investors, including trustees and staff members of public plans, corporate plans, and nonprofits. This session familiarizes trustees and staff with basic investment theory, terminology, and practices.

- March 19-21, 2024 Virtual Session via Zoom
- June 18-19, 2024 In Person Session in Chicago

Intro to Alternatives

This course is for institutional investors, including trustees and staff members of public plans, corporate plans, and nonprofits. This session familiarizes trustees and staff with alternative investments like private equity, hedge funds, and real estate and how they can play a key role in any portfolio. You will learn about the importance of allocations to alternatives and how to consider integrating, evaluating, and monitoring them.

February 21–22, 2024 – Virtual Session via Zoom

Please visit our website at <u>callan.com/events-education</u> as we add dates to our 2024 calendar!

Mark Your Calendar

2024 National Conference

April 8-10, 2024 - San Francisco

2024 Regional Workshops

June 25, 2024 – Atlanta

June 27, 2024 - San Francisco

October 22, 2024 – Denver

October 24, 2024 - Location TBD

Watch your email for further details and an invitation.

Webinars & Research Café Sessions

Webinar: Capital Markets Assumptions

January 17, 2024 - Virtual Session via Zoom

Webinar: Market Intelligence

January 19, 2024 - Virtual Session via Zoom

Research Café: ESG Interview Series

March 12, 2024 – Virtual Session via Zoom



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